

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS
TYLER DIVISION**

**VIRNETX INC. AND
SCIENCE APPLICATIONS
INTERNATIONAL CORPORATION,**

Plaintiffs,

V.

APPLE INC.

Defendant.























Civil Action No. 6:12-cv-855
LEAD CONSOLIDATED CASE

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

DEFENDANT APPLE INC.'S OFFER OF PROOF

Defendant Apple Inc. respectfully submits this offer of proof with regard to the Court's exclusion of evidence regarding the Patent Office's reexamination of the patents-in-suit.

INTRODUCTION

VirnetX alleges that Apple willfully and indirectly infringes the patents-in-suit. On January 19, 2016, the Court granted VirnetX's Motion in Limine F, thereby precluding Apple from proffering evidence of the reexamination of the patents-in-suit. But the reexaminations of the patents-in-suit—including the undisputed fact that all of VirnetX's asserted claims stand rejected over multiple, independent prior art references—demonstrate both the objective reasonableness of Apple's conduct and Apple's subjective belief that it did not infringe any valid patent claim. As such, Apple should have been permitted to introduce testimony and evidence concerning the reexamination proceedings of the patents-in-suit.

OFFER OF PROOF

Further to Apple's representations to the Court, had the Court not excluded evidence of the reexaminations, Apple would have offered the following:

1. DTX-0186 (reexamination file for the '504 Patent (Control No. 95/001,788)), including **Ex. A** (May 27, 2014 Right of Appeal Notice for the '504 Patent (reexamination Control No. 95/001,788)) (excerpted from DTX-0186)
2. DTX-0189 (reexamination file for the '504 Patent (Control No. 95/001,851)), including **Ex. B** (February 26, 2015 Right of Appeal Notice for the '504 Patent (reexamination Control No. 95/001,851)) (excerpted from DTX-0189)
3. DTX-0187 (reexamination file for the '211 Patent (Control No. 95/001,789)), including **Ex. C** (May 23, 2014 Right of Appeal Notice for the '211 Patent (reexamination Control No. 95/001,789)) (excerpted from DTX-0187)
4. **Ex. D** (January 9, 2015 Right of Appeal Notice for the '211 Patent (reexamination

Control No. 95/001,856))

5. DTX-0183 (reexamination file for the '135 Patent (Control No. 95/001,682)), including **Ex. E** (September 15, 2015 Right of Appeal Notice for the '135 Patent (reexamination Control No. 95/001,682)) (excerpted from DTX-0183)
6. **Ex. F** (September 15, 2015 Right of Appeal Notice for the '135 Patent (reexamination Control No. 95/001,679))
7. **Ex. G** (January 25, 2016 decision granting institution of *inter partes* review of the '135 Patent (Case No. IPR2016-00062, Paper No. 14))
8. **Ex. H** (September 22, 2015 Action Closing Prosecution of the '151 Patent (reexamination Control No. 95/001,697))
9. **Ex. I** (September 22, 2015 Action Closing Prosecution of the '151 Patent (reexamination Control No. 95/001,714))
10. **Ex. J** (January 25, 2016 decision granting institution of *inter partes* review of the '151 Patent (Case No. IPR2016-00063, Paper No. 13))
11. Testimony of James T. Carmichael, who would have described the nature of the reexamination process in general and the history and status of the above reexaminations in specific.
12. Testimony of Frank Casanova and Simon Patience that the Patent Office's acceptance and/or reliance upon these invalidity contentions supports the conclusion that Apple's conduct was objectively reasonable, and, accordingly, Apple cannot have willfully infringed the asserted claims.
13. Testimony of Frank Casanova and Simon Patience that the Patent Office's acceptance and/or reliance upon these invalidity contentions supports the conclusion that Apple subjectively believed in good faith that the patents were invalid and, accordingly, cannot

have actual knowledge of (or be willfully blind to) the asserted notion that Apple's actions or Apple's customers' actions infringe a valid patent.

14. Cross-examination of VirnetX's expert witness on infringement issues, Dr. Mark Jones, on the proposition that, because the Patent Office accepted and/or relied upon these invalidity contentions, Apple's subjective belief in the patents' invalidity is reasonable, such that Apple cannot have actual knowledge of (or be willfully blind to) the asserted notion that Apple's actions or Apple's customers' actions infringe a valid patent.
15. Cross-examination of VirnetX's witnesses Robert Short, Kendall Larsen, and Roy Weinstein on the proposition that, owing to the claims' rejection reexamination, the patents are significantly less valuable than those witnesses suggested.

Apple respectfully submits that this evidence is relevant and admissible because it tends to show that:

1. Apple's conduct was objectively reasonable and Apple cannot willfully infringe the patents-in-suit.
2. Apple subjectively believed in good faith that the patents-in-suit were not infringed because they are invalid and, therefore, Apple cannot willfully infringe the patents-in-suit.
3. VirnetX's damages demand is excessive and unjustified given that the asserted claims stand rejected and are at significant risk of being finally cancelled.
4. Apple did in fact contest the validity of VirnetX's patents-in-suit, contrary to the impression VirnetX seeks to give through its witness testimony and proposed jury instructions.
5. Apple in fact did take action with respect to VirnetX's patents-in-suit, contrary to

the impression VirnetX seeks to give through its witness testimony.

Dated: February 2, 2016

Respectfully submitted,

By: /s/ Robert A. Appleby, with permission by
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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

The undersigned hereby certifies that all counsel of record who are deemed to have consented to electronic service are being served with a copy of this document via the Court's CM/ECF system per Local Rule CV-5(a)(3) on February 2, 2016.

/s/ Michael E. Jones